

*IN VITRO*

-

*VACCINIUM*

:

,

,

• •

«\_\_\_\_» \_\_\_\_\_ 2015 .

•

,

• •

2015



76 ., 26 ., 8 ., 48 .  
*IN VITRO*,  
*IN VITRO*,  
 , -  
 , (Vaccinium  
*corymbosum* L.)  
 ,  
 .

*in vitro* .

.

$(\quad, 2i, I)$

$(\quad)$  .

*Agrobacterium tumefaciens* GUS .

« ..... ».

## ABSTRACT

The diploma work 76 p., 26 pict., 8 tabl., 48 sour. of litr.

HIGHBUSH BLUEBERRY, CULTURE *IN VITRO*, AN INDUCED MORPHOGENESIS *IN VITRO*, AN ADVENTITIOUS REGENERATION,  $\beta$ -GLUCURONIDASE.

The objects of study were the plants of the highbush blueberry (*Vaccinium corymbosum* L.), of introduced in Belarus varieties - Jersey, Toro, Dennis Blue and Carolina Blue.

The purpose of the diploma work – was to carry out a comparative analysis of morphogenetic potential of the highbush blueberry plants introduced varieties depending on the genotype and cultivation conditions *in vitro* for optimization of the main stages of clonal micropropagation, genetic modification and the long preservation under aseptic conditions.

In the work were used: method of cell and tissue culture, physiological, morphological, biochemical, statistical research methods.

It were studied the peculiarities of shoot regeneration of the primary meristems of the highbush blueberry varieties (Jersey, Toro, Dennis Blue and Carolina Blue) in aseptic culture. It was established the influence of the type of primary explants and its genotype, the plant growth regulator on the efficiency of initiation and further stabilization of the culture *in vitro* studied varieties. Were obtained stabilized aseptic shoot cultures with high morphogenetic potential. It was studied the influence of spectral composition of light at realization of regeneration potential blueberry at the stage of cloning. It was established the peculiarities of growth regulators with cytokinin and auxin activity (TDZ, 2iP, IAA) on the induction of adventitious shoots – formation from leave (somatic) tissues of introduced varieties of the highbush blueberry. The conditions of genetic transformation explants blueberries are optimized with the use of *Agrobacterium tumefaciens* on the basis of analysis expression of the reporter GUS gene. The obtained results are necessary for the optimization method of clonal micropropagation introduced economically valuable varieties of the highbush blueberry as well as for further work on the selection, including molecular, with the purpose of improving of the crops.

The level of use: research results are used in scientific and industrial activities of the Department of Biochemistry and Plant Biotechnology IGC «Central Botanical Gardens of NAS of Belarus».